

[1] Consider we have the following hypotheses by Shokria

1. If it does not rain or it is not foggy then I go to my grandmother and a party will be held.
2. If the party will be held, then there is a cake.
3. There is not a cake.

Prove that "it rained".

To unify answers, you must :

1. Use propositional logic derivations on symbols {p, q, r, s, t}
2. Use or-introduction, and-elimination, modus tollens, modus ponens in your proof.

Suppose :

- P ... it rains.
- Q ... it foggy.
- R ... I go to my grandmother.
- S ... party will be held.
- T ... there is a cake.

Proof :

$(\neg P \vee \neg Q) \Rightarrow (R \wedge S)$

$S \Rightarrow T$

$\neg T$

$\neg S$

$\neg S \vee \neg R$

$(\neg R \vee \neg S) \Rightarrow (P \wedge Q)$

$(P \wedge Q)$

P

(1) ASSUMPTION

(2) ASSUMPTION

(3) ASSUMPTION

(4) MT on (2), (3)

(5) or-introduction on (4)

(6) contraposition on (1)

(7) MP on (4), (6)

(8) and-elimination on (7)